

PRESENT SIMPLE

We use the Present Simple for **general facts**, **habits**, and **routines**.

POSITIVE	NEGATIVE	QUESTION
I / You / We / They play.	I / You / We / They don't play.	Do I / you / we / they play?
He / She / It plays.	He / She / It doesn't play.	Does he / she / it play?

Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

- 1- The sun always _____ (rise) in the east.
- 2- She _____ (not eat) breakfast before going to work.
- 3- The train _____ (arrive) at the station at 8:30 AM.
- 4- I always _____ (brush) my teeth before going to bed.
- 5- Water _____ (boil) at 100 degrees Celsius.
- 6- _____ they usually _____ (go) to the gym on Saturdays?
- 7- The Earth _____ (revolve) around the sun.
- 8- My cat often _____ (sleep) on the sofa in the afternoon.
- 9- We _____ (not watch) TV during the week.

PRESENT CONTINUOUS

We use the Present Continuous for actions happening **now**.

POSITIVE	NEGATIVE	QUESTION
I am playing.	I am not playing	Am I playing?
He / She / It is playing.	He / She / It isn't playing	Is he / she / it playing?
We / You / They are playing.	We / You / They aren't playing	Are we / you / they playing?

Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

- 1- At this moment, they _____ (play) a game in the living room.
- 2- I _____ (watch) a movie with my parents right now.
- 3- Look! The chef _____ (prepare) a special dish for the guests.
- 4- We _____ (not do) our homework now, we're playing.
- 5- Listen! The birds _____ (sing) outside my window.
- 6- _____ you _____ (study) for your exam? It's tomorrow.
- 7- Right now, the kids _____ (build) a sandcastle on the beach.
- 8- The dog _____ (sleep) on the couch now. It's in the yard.
- 9- The teacher _____ (not speak) now, she's writing.

PAST SIMPLE

We use the Past Simple for **completed actions in the past**.

POSITIVE	NEGATIVE	QUESTION
I / You / We / They He / She / It played .	I / You / We / They He / She / It didn't play.	Did I / you / we / they he / she / it play?

Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

- 1- They _____ (study) for the exam for hours last night.
- 2- I _____ (work) in the garden all morning. Now, it's time to rest.
- 3- We _____ (wait) for the bus for 30 minutes yesterday.
- 4- She _____ (clean) the house two hours ago.
- 5- The kids _____ (play) outside for the entire afternoon.
- 6- He _____ (cook) lasagne for dinner yesterday evening.
- 7- I _____ (not go) swimming last summer.
- 8- _____ the team _____ (practice) enough for the match last week?
- 9- You _____ (read) that book for a very long time.
- 10- They _____ (try) to fix the car for hours last weekend.
- 11- _____ you _____ (eat) breakfast in the morning?
- 12- My brother _____ (not come) home late last night.



Pronouns

Pronouns replace nouns. It is used when something or a person has been mentioned before.

Subject Pronouns	Object Pronouns	Possessive Adjectives	Possessive Pronouns
I	Me	My	Mine
You	You	Your	Yours
He	Him	His	His
She	Her	Her	Hers
It	It	Its	Its
We	Us	Our	Ours
You	You	Your	Yours
They	Them	Their	Theirs

DO/DOES

Negative:

I You We They	don't	play football. like action films. have lunch at school.
He She It	doesn't	drink pineapple juice. live here.

Questions:

Do	I you we they	play football? like action films? have lunch at school?
Does	he she it	drink pineapple juice? live here?

Short answers:

Do they have lunch at school?

Yes, they do.

Does John drink pineapple juice?

No, he doesn't.

Does Susan like swimming?

Yes, she does.

Does the soup smell good?

Yes, it does.

Name _____ Date _____

Object Pronouns

Directions: Use one of the pronouns in the word bank to replace the noun in each sentence.

it him her them us me

1. Where is **Max**? I need to take _____ for his walk.
2. Where are **Peter and Paul**? I want to talk to _____.
3. I don't know those **women**. Do you know _____?
4. **We** want that book. Please give _____ to _____.
5. I like that **camera**. I am going to buy _____.
6. Where is **Jen**? I want to talk to _____.
7. I am going to the park. You can come with _____.
8. **Ann** wants the **keys**. Please give _____ to _____.
9. I don't know **Mr. Smith**. Do you know _____?
10. I am going to a party. Would you like to go with _____?
11. I don't like **dogs**. I am afraid of _____.
12. **We** are going out. You can come with _____.



Verb to be



- Rewrite in the negative and interrogative forms.

Negative

Interrogative

- You are my uncle.	.....	.....
- I am a student.	.....	.....
- Patrick is tired.	.....	.....
- They are fifteen.	.....	.....
- Tom is angry.	.....	.....
- My father is old.	.....	.....
- She is thirteen.	.....	.....
- We are happy.	.....	.....
- He is a good boy.	.....	.....
- I'm nine years old.	.....	.....
- My sister is sad.	.....	.....
- Your dog is black.	.....	.....
- She is my mother.	.....	.....
- We are at home.	.....	.....
- They are smart.	.....	.....